UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): October 29, 2026

Twilio Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware	**001-37806**	**26-2574840**
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)	(Commission File Number)	(IRS Employer Identification No.)

101 Spear Street, Fifth Floor
San Francisco, California 94105
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(415) 390-2337
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

☐ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

☐ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A Common Stock, par value $0.001 per share	**TWLO**	**New York Stock Exchange**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On October 29, 2026, Twilio Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended September 30, 2026. A copy of the press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1.

The information furnished under this Item 2.02 and in the accompanying Exhibit 99.1 shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing, unless expressly incorporated by specific reference in such filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit No.	**Description**
99.1	Press release issued by Twilio Inc. dated October 29, 2026
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

TWILIO INC.

October 29, 2026

By: /s/ Aidan Viggiano
Name: Aidan Viggiano
Title: Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit 99.1

Twilio Announces Third Quarter 2026 Results

- **Revenue of $1.56 billion, up 20% reported and 16% organic year-over-year**
- **GAAP gross profit of $761 million, up 20% year-over-year**
- **Non-GAAP gross profit of $768 million, up 18% year-over-year**
- **GAAP Income from Operations of $149 million**
- **Non-GAAP Income from Operations of $326 million**

SAN FRANCISCO--(BUSINESS WIRE)--October 29, 2026--Twilio (NYSE: TWLO), the infrastructure for customer engagement in the AI era, reported financial results for its third quarter ended September 30, 2026.

“Q3 was a great quarter for Twilio, driven by disciplined execution and broad-based strength across our product portfolio,” said Khozema Shipchandler, CEO of Twilio. “Consumer AI has accelerated AI development, and its adoption demands fast, reliable infrastructure built for AI speed. Twilio is well positioned to capitalize on this moment and meet this demand.”

Third Quarter 2026 Financial Highlights

- Revenue of $1.56 billion, up 20% year-over-year. Organic revenue growth was 16% year-over-year.
- GAAP gross profit of $760.5 million, up 20% year-over-year.
- Non-GAAP gross profit of $767.8 million, up 18% year-over-year.
- GAAP income from operations of $148.6 million, up 263% year-over-year.
- Non-GAAP income from operations of $325.7 million, up 39% year-over-year.
- GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted, of $1.00 based on 161.7 million weighted average shares outstanding, compared with GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted, of $0.23 based on 159.2 million weighted average shares outstanding in the third quarter of 2025.
- Non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted, of $1.65 based on 161.7 million non-GAAP weighted average shares outstanding, compared with non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted, of $1.25 based on 159.2 million non-GAAP weighted average shares outstanding in the third quarter of 2025.
- Net cash provided by operating activities of $389.2 million and free cash flow of $369.6 million, compared with net cash provided by operating activities of $263.6 million and free cash flow of $247.5 million for the third quarter of 2025.

Key Metrics

- Dollar-Based Net Expansion Rate of 114% for the third quarter of 2026 compared to Dollar-Based Net Expansion Rate of 109% for the third quarter of 2025.
- 5,625 employees as of September 30, 2026.

Dollars in millions, except per share amounts	Q3 2026 Results
Revenue	$1,560
Y/Y Revenue Growth	*20%*
Y/Y Organic Revenue Growth	*16%*

	Amount	Margin	Y/Y Growth
GAAP gross profit	$761	49%	20%
Non-GAAP gross profit	$768	49%	18%
GAAP income from operations	$149	10%	263%
Non-GAAP income from operations	$326	21%	39%
Net cash provided by operating activities	$389	25%	
Free cash flow	$370	24%	
GAAP net income attributable to common stockholders	$161		
Non-GAAP net income attributable to common stockholders	$267		
GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	$1.00		
Non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	$1.65		

Share Repurchase Program

In January 2025, Twilio's Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program pursuant to which Twilio may repurchase up to $2.0 billion in aggregate value of its outstanding Class A common stock ("common stock"). The program is set to expire on December 31, 2027. During the third quarter of 2026, Twilio repurchased $127.2 million in aggregate value of shares of common stock. As of September 30, 2026, Twilio has completed approximately $1.3 billion of aggregate repurchases and has approximately $700 million of the originally authorized amount available for future repurchases.

Outlook

For the fourth quarter ending December 31, 2026, Twilio is initiating a revenue range of $1.595 to $1.605 billion, which implies a reported revenue growth range of 17% to 17.5% and an organic revenue growth range of 11% to 12% year-over-year. Twilio expects fourth quarter non-GAAP gross profit to be similar to its organic revenue growth range. In addition, Twilio is initiating a fourth quarter non-GAAP income from operations range of $300 to $310 million. Lastly, Twilio expects fourth quarter non-GAAP diluted earnings per share in a range of $1.48 to $1.53, based on non-GAAP weighted average diluted shares outstanding of 163 million.

Dollars and shares in millions, except per share amounts	Q4 2026 Guidance
Revenue	$1,595 - $1,605
Y/Y Revenue Growth	*17% - 17.5%*
Y/Y Organic Revenue Growth	*11% - 12%*
Non-GAAP income from operations	$300 - $310
Non-GAAP diluted earnings per share [(1)]	$1.48 - $1.53
Non-GAAP weighted average diluted shares outstanding	163

[(1)] Non-GAAP diluted earnings per share guidance assumes no impact from volatility of foreign exchange rates.

For fiscal year 2026, Twilio is raising its reported revenue growth outlook to 20% compared with 18% to 18.5% previously, and its organic revenue growth range outlook to 15% year-over-year compared with 13% to 13.5% previously. In addition, Twilio expects full-year non-GAAP gross profit growth to be similar to its organic revenue growth range. Lastly, Twilio is raising its 2026 non-GAAP income from operations range to $1.19 billion to $1.20 billion compared to $1.135 billion to $1.155 billion previously, and raising its 2026 free cash flow range to $1.19 billion to $1.20 billion compared to $1.135 billion to $1.155 billion previously.

Dollars in millions	FY26 Guidance
Y/Y Revenue Growth	*20%*
Y/Y Organic Revenue Growth	*15%*
Non-GAAP income from operations	$1,190 - $1,200
Free cash flow	$1,190 - $1,200

Conference Call Information

Twilio is hosting a Q&A conference call today, October 29, 2026, to discuss its third quarter 2026 financial results. The conference call will begin at 2:00 p.m. (PT) / 5:00 p.m. (ET), and investors and analysts should register for the webcast in advance by visiting https://edge.media-server.com/mmc/p/322yprpw. The live webcast of the conference call, as well as a replay, and Twilio's supplemental earnings presentation, will be available on the investor relations website.

Twilio uses its investor relations website, its X feed (@twilio) and its LinkedIn page as a means of disclosing material non-public information and for complying with its disclosure obligations under Regulation FD.

About Twilio Inc.

Twilio (NYSE: TWLO) provides the infrastructure for customer engagement in the AI era. By combining global communications, memory, and AI orchestration with identity, governance, and observability, Twilio enables businesses to deliver continuous, contextual, personal, and secure conversations across every channel and participant—human or AI.

Across 180+ countries, hundreds of thousands of the most innovative companies—from the Fortune 500 to startups—and millions of developers, rely on Twilio's global platform across messaging, voice, email, and beyond, to power trusted customer experiences that drive real results. For more information about Twilio visit www.twilio.com.

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release and the accompanying conference call contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. Forward-looking statements generally relate to future events or our future financial or operating performance. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements because they contain words such as "may," "can," "will," "would," "should," "expects," "plans," "anticipates," "could," "intends," "target," "projects," "contemplates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," "forecasts," "potential" or "continue" or the negative of these words or other similar terms or expressions that concern our expectations, strategy, plans or intentions. Forward-looking statements contained in this press release and the accompanying conference call include, but are not limited to, statements about: our future financial and operating performance and outlook, including our expected financial and operating results, guidance and targets, including the assumptions underlying such guidance and targets; our anticipated strategies and business plans and our ability to successfully execute them; our ability to drive growth, profitability and free cash flow; our ability to maintain cost discipline and drive operating leverage; future investments and expenses; our expectations regarding carrier fees, and our related actions, and the impact of such fees on our financial and operating performance, including guidance; our expectations regarding our margins, including regarding price actions, product mix and growth in higher-margin products; our expectations regarding capital returns to shareholders and our capital allocation strategy, including share repurchases and potential mergers and acquisitions; our expectations regarding revenue from ISVs and self-serve customers; our expectations regarding our cross-sell, upsell and solution selling efforts; our pipeline of new business; the benefits our customers derive from our products; our ability to expand into new and existing markets; our innovation roadmap and the development, release and adoption of our products (and the timing thereof); the effects of our go-to-market efforts to drive profitable growth and capture market share; our expectations related to being a foundational infrastructure layer in the AI era and our vision, strategy and expected benefits related to AI opportunities; and our expectations regarding the macroeconomic environment. You should not rely upon forward-looking statements as predictions of future events.

The outcome of the events described in these forward-looking statements is subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties, and other factors that may cause our actual results, performance, or achievements to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements, including, among other things: the impact of global economic and political conditions and uncertainties; the accuracy of our forecasts and metrics; fluctuations in our results of operations and the levels of our customers' usage of our platform; our ability to attract and retain customers and expand their usage of our platform; our ability to develop new products and integrate our products with third-party products effectively; our ability to manage our growth and strategic changes to our business; our ability to compete effectively in intensely competitive markets; the occurrence of and our ability to manage cybersecurity breaches and other incidents impacting our networks and systems or those of our third-party service providers; our ability to manage changes in network service provider fees and optimize our network service provider coverage and connectivity; the rapidly evolving AI landscape; and our compliance with industry standards, laws and regulations.

The forward-looking statements contained in this press release and the accompanying conference call are also subject to additional risks, uncertainties, and factors, including those more fully described in our most recent filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q. Should any of these risks materialize, or should our assumptions prove to be incorrect, actual financial results could differ materially from our projections or those implied by these forward-looking statements. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment, and new risks and uncertainties may emerge that could have an impact on the forward-looking statements contained in this press release and the accompanying conference call.

All forward-looking statements contained in this press release and the accompanying conference call represent our management's beliefs and assumptions only as of the date such statements are made and we do not assume any obligation to update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date on which the statements were made, or to reflect new information or the occurrence of unanticipated events, except as required by law.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In addition to financial information presented in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"), this press release and the accompanying conference call include certain non-GAAP financial measures, including those listed below. We use these non-GAAP

financial measures to evaluate our ongoing operations and for internal planning and forecasting purposes. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures may be helpful to investors because they provide consistency and comparability with past financial performance, facilitate period-to-period comparisons of results of operations and assist in comparisons with other companies, many of which use similar non-GAAP financial measures to supplement their GAAP results. We believe organic revenue and organic revenue growth are useful in understanding the ongoing results of our operations. We believe free cash flow and free cash flow margin provide useful supplemental information to help investors understand underlying trends in our business and our liquidity.

These non-GAAP financial measures are presented for supplemental informational purposes only, should not be considered substitutes for financial information presented in accordance with GAAP, and may be different from similarly-titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies. A reconciliation of these measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measures is included at the end of this press release. We have not provided the forward-looking GAAP equivalents for certain forward-looking non-GAAP measures presented in this press release and the accompanying conference call, or a GAAP reconciliation, as a result of the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, reconciling items such as stock-based compensation expense. Accordingly, a reconciliation of these non-GAAP guidance metrics to their corresponding forward-looking GAAP equivalents is not available without unreasonable effort. However, it is important to note that material changes to reconciling items could have a significant effect on future GAAP results.

Non-GAAP Gross Profit and ***Non-GAAP Gross Margin.*** For the periods presented, we define non-GAAP gross profit and non-GAAP gross margin as GAAP gross profit and GAAP gross margin, respectively, adjusted to exclude stock-based compensation, amortization of acquired intangibles and payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation.

Non-GAAP Income from Operations and ***Non-GAAP Operating Margin.*** For the periods presented, we define non-GAAP income from operations and non-GAAP operating margin as GAAP income from operations and GAAP operating margin, respectively, adjusted to exclude, as applicable, stock-based compensation, amortization of acquired intangibles, loss on net assets divested, acquisition and divestiture related expenses, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation, charitable contributions, restructuring costs, impairment of long-lived assets, gains or losses on lease termination, and impairment loss on prepaid assets.

Non-GAAP Net Income Attributable to Common Stockholders and ***Non-GAAP Net Income Per Share Attributable to Common Stockholders.*** For the periods presented, we define non-GAAP net income attributable to common stockholders and non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted (which we refer to as "non-GAAP diluted earnings per share") as GAAP net income (loss) attributable to common stockholders and GAAP net income (loss) per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted, respectively, adjusted to exclude, as applicable, stock-based compensation, amortization of acquired intangibles, loss on net assets divested, acquisition and divestiture related expenses, losses (gains) on strategic investments, payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation, accretion of debt discount and issuance costs, provision of income tax effects related to non-GAAP adjustments, income tax benefit related to acquisitions, charitable contributions, share of losses from equity method investment, impairment of equity method investment, restructuring costs, impairment of long-lived assets, gains or losses on or impairment of strategic investments, gains or losses on lease termination, and impairment loss on prepaid assets.

Organic Revenue. For the periods presented, we define organic revenue as GAAP revenue, excluding (i) revenue from each acquired business and revenue from incremental increases to application-to-person ("A2P") fees imposed by major U.S. carriers on our core messaging business, in each case until the beginning of the first full quarter following the one-year anniversary of the closing date of such acquisition or the initial date such fees were charged and (ii) revenue from each divested business beginning in the quarter of the closing date of such divestiture; provided that (a) if an acquisition closes or such fees are initially charged on the first day of a quarter, such revenue will be included in organic revenue beginning on the one-year anniversary of the closing date of such acquisition or the initial date such fees were charged and (b) if a divestiture closes on the last day of a quarter, such revenue will be included in organic revenue for that quarter. As used in this definition, A2P fees refers to fees imposed by U.S. mobile carriers for A2P messages delivered to their subscribers, and we pass these fees to our messaging customers at cost.

Organic Revenue Growth. For the periods presented, we calculate organic revenue growth by dividing (i) organic revenue for the period presented less organic revenue in the comparative period by (ii) organic revenue in the comparative period. If revenue from certain acquisitions, divestitures or A2P fees is included or excluded in organic revenue in the period presented, then revenue from the same acquisitions, divestitures and A2P fees is included or excluded in organic revenue in the comparative period for purposes of the organic revenue growth calculation. As a result, organic revenue used in this calculation for the comparative period will not always equal organic revenue reported for the comparative period.

Free Cash Flow and ***Free Cash Flow Margin.*** For the periods presented, we define free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities, excluding capitalized software development costs and purchases of long-lived assets, and we define free cash flow margin as free cash flow divided by revenue.

Operating Metrics

We review a number of operational and financial metrics, including Dollar-Based Net Expansion Rate ("DBNE"), to evaluate our business, measure our performance, identify trends affecting our business, formulate business plans and make strategic decisions. Our DBNE is not based on any standardized industry methodology and is not necessarily calculated in the same manner or comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other companies. Similarly, our DBNE may differ from estimates published by third parties or from similarly titled metrics of our competitors due to differences in methodology. The numbers that we use to calculate DBNE are based on internal data. While these numbers are based on what we believe to be reasonable judgments and estimates for the applicable period of measurement, there are

inherent challenges in measuring usage. We regularly review and may adjust our processes for calculating our internal metrics to improve their accuracy. If investors or analysts do not perceive our metrics to be accurate representations of our business, or if we discover material inaccuracies in our metrics, our reputation, business, results of operations, and financial condition would be harmed.

Dollar-Based Net Expansion Rate. Our DBNE compares the total revenue in a quarter from all individual customer accounts, as identified by a unique account identifier, for which we have recognized at least $5 of revenue in the last month of the quarter, to revenue from those same accounts in the same quarter in the prior year. A single customer organization may constitute multiple unique customer accounts if it has multiple account identifiers. To calculate DBNE, we first identify the cohort of such customer accounts in the same quarter of the prior year. DBNE is the quotient obtained by dividing the revenue generated from that cohort in a quarter, by the revenue generated from that same cohort in the corresponding quarter in the prior year. When we calculate DBNE for periods longer than one quarter, we use the average of the applicable quarterly DBNEs for each of the quarters in such period. Revenue from acquisitions does not impact the DBNE calculation until the quarter following the one-year anniversary of the applicable acquisition, unless the acquisition closing date is the first day of a quarter. Revenue from divestitures does not impact the DBNE calculation beginning in the quarter the divestiture closed, unless the divestiture closing date is the last day of a quarter.

We believe that measuring DBNE provides an important indication of the performance of our efforts to increase revenue from existing customers. Our ability to drive growth and generate incremental revenue depends, in part, on our ability to maintain and grow our relationships with existing customers and to increase their use of the platform. An important way in which we have historically tracked performance in this area is by measuring the DBNE for such customer accounts. Our DBNE increases when these customers increase their usage of a product, extend their usage of a product to new applications or adopt a new product. Our DBNE decreases when these customers cease or reduce their usage of a product or when we lower usage prices on a product. As our customers grow their businesses and extend the use of our platform, they sometimes create multiple customer accounts with us for operational or other reasons. As such, when we identify a significant customer organization (defined as a single customer organization generating more than 1% of revenue in a quarterly reporting period) that has created a new customer account, this new account is tied to, and revenue from this new account is included with, the original customer account for the purposes of calculating this metric.

Source: Twilio Inc.

TWILIO INC.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations
(In thousands, except shares and per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	**2025**
Revenue	$ 1,559,536	$ 1,300,402
Cost of revenue	799,006	668,325
Gross profit	760,530	632,077
Operating expenses:		
Research and development	280,367	262,311
Sales and marketing	216,646	220,627
General and administrative	114,887	108,191
Total operating expenses	611,900	591,129
Income from operations	148,630	40,948
Other expenses, net:		
Share of losses from equity method investment	(25,489)	(27,506)
Other income, net	15,988	19,242
Total other expenses, net	(9,501)	(8,264)
Income before benefit from income taxes	139,129	32,684
Benefit from income taxes	22,028	4,564
Net income attributable to common stockholders	$ 161,157	$ 37,248
Net income per share attributable to common stockholders:		
Basic	$ 1.04	$ 0.24
Diluted	$ 1.00	$ 0.23
Weighted-average shares used to compute net income per share attributable to common stockholders:		
Basic	154,378,183	153,119,639
Diluted	161,746,027	159,209,951

TWILIO INC.
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	As of September 30, 2026	As of December 31, 2025
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 1,061,531	$ 682,335
Short-term marketable securities	1,829,940	1,788,007
Accounts receivable, net	755,015	636,736
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	338,971	469,650
Total current assets	3,985,457	3,576,728
Property and equipment, net	183,870	176,963
Operating right-of-use assets	25,740	39,031
Equity method investment	225,180	301,642
Intangible assets, net	105,301	142,065
Goodwill	5,291,893	5,291,787
Other long-term assets	230,008	222,648
Deferred tax asset	1,059,490	20,026
Total assets	$ 11,106,939	$ 9,770,890
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	$ 61,624	$ 85,089
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	646,245	608,119
Deferred revenue and customer deposits	157,046	158,677
Operating lease liability, current	26,583	35,123
Total current liabilities	891,498	887,008
Operating lease liability, noncurrent	36,811	54,162
Long-term debt, net	993,606	992,287
Other long-term liabilities	14,431	15,887
Total liabilities	1,936,346	1,949,344
Commitments and contingencies		
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock	—	—
Common stock	155	152
Additional paid-in capital	16,657,626	16,148,190
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income	(16,520)	15,668
Accumulated deficit	(7,470,668)	(8,342,464)
Total stockholders' equity	9,170,593	7,821,546
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	$ 11,106,939	$ 9,770,890

TWILIO INC.
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	**2025**
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income	$ 1,318,505	$ 79,688
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	91,414	147,901
Non-cash reduction to the right-of-use asset	14,206	16,634
Net amortization of investment premium and discount	(5,908)	(11,473)
Stock-based compensation	432,339	446,693
Amortization of deferred commissions	48,910	56,895
Provision for doubtful accounts	15,101	6,361
Value of shares of Class A common stock issued and donated to charity	12,328	7,118
Share of losses from equity method investment	77,058	72,199
Impairment of capitalized internal-use software development costs	13,957	6,642
Tax benefit related to release of valuation allowance	(937,077)	—
Impairment loss on prepaid assets	32,771	—
Other adjustments	1,924	204
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(133,381)	(30,942)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	93,142	77,596
Deferred tax asset	(82,243)	(1,667)
Other long-term assets	(57,462)	(62,592)
Accounts payable	(24,720)	(59,798)
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	33,929	3,939
Deferred revenue and customer deposits	(1,631)	3,484
Operating lease liabilities	(26,730)	(26,868)
Other long-term liabilities	(1,677)	(325)
Net cash provided by operating activities	914,755	731,689
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired and payments related to prior period acquisitions	(685)	—
Purchases of marketable securities and other investments	(751,923)	(780,234)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of marketable securities and other investments	688,244	1,043,977
Capitalized software development costs	(47,968)	(37,964)
Purchases of long-lived assets	(12,168)	(4,402)
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities	(124,500)	221,377
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Principal payments on finance leases	(193)	(5,255)
Value of equity awards withheld for tax liabilities	(62)	(213)
Repurchases of shares of Class A common stock and related costs	(448,296)	(670,472)
Proceeds from exercises of stock options and shares of Class A common stock issued under ESPP	37,293	26,280
Net cash used in financing activities	(411,258)	(649,660)
NET INCREASE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH	378,997	303,406
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH—Beginning of period	682,534	431,437
CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH —End of period	$ 1,061,531	$ 734,843

TWILIO INC.
Reconciliation of GAAP Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures
(In thousands, except percentages)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	**2025**
GAAP gross profit	$ 760,530	$ 632,077
GAAP gross profit growth (Y/Y)	20 %	
GAAP gross margin	49 %	49 %
Non-GAAP adjustments:		
Stock-based compensation	3,248	4,305
Amortization of acquired intangibles	3,484	15,446
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation	538	269
Non-GAAP gross profit	$ 767,800	$ 652,097
Non-GAAP gross profit growth (Y/Y)	18 %	
Non-GAAP gross margin	49 %	50 %

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	**2025**
GAAP income from operations	$ 148,630	$ 40,948
GAAP income from operations growth (Y/Y)	263 %	
GAAP operating margin	10 %	3 %
Non-GAAP adjustments:		
Stock-based compensation	153,916	158,169
Amortization of acquired intangibles	8,713	26,858
Acquisition related expenses	22	—
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation	8,877	3,429
Charitable contributions	5,527	5,104
Restructuring costs	46	—
Non-GAAP income from operations	$ 325,731	$ 234,508
Non-GAAP income from operations growth (Y/Y)	39 %	
Non-GAAP operating margin	21 %	18 %

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	**2025**
GAAP net income attributable to common stockholders	$ 161,157	$ 37,248
Non-GAAP adjustments:		
Stock-based compensation	153,916	158,169
Amortization of acquired intangibles	8,713	26,858
Acquisition related expenses	22	—
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation	8,877	3,429
Accretion of debt discount and issuance costs	444	427
Provision of income tax effects related to non-GAAP adjustments	(97,304)	(60,483)
Charitable contributions	5,527	5,104
Share of losses from equity method investment	25,489	27,506
Restructuring costs	46	—
Non-GAAP net income attributable to common stockholders	$ 266,887	$ 198,258

TWILIO INC.
Reconciliation of GAAP Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures
(In thousands, except shares and per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	**2025**
GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted*	$ 1.00	$ 0.23
Non-GAAP adjustments:		
Stock-based compensation	0.95	0.99
Amortization of acquired intangibles	0.05	0.17
Acquisition related expenses	—	—
Payroll taxes related to stock-based compensation	0.05	0.02
Accretion of debt discount and issuance costs	—	—
Provision of income tax effects related to non-GAAP adjustments	(0.60)	(0.38)
Charitable contributions	0.03	0.03
Share of losses from equity method investment	0.16	0.17
Restructuring costs	—	—
Non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	$ 1.65	$ 1.25
Weighted-average shares used to compute non-GAAP net income per share attributable to common stockholders, diluted	161,746,027	159,209,951

* Some columns may not add due to rounding

TWILIO INC.
Reconciliation of GAAP Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures
(In thousands, except percentages)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,
	2026
Organic Revenue	
GAAP Revenue	$ 1,559,536
A2P Revenue	(53,128)
Acquisition Revenue	(1,760)
Organic Revenue	$ 1,504,648
GAAP Revenue Growth (Y/Y)	20 %
Organic Revenue Growth (Y/Y)	16%[1]

[1] Organic revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2025, when used as the denominator for Organic Revenue Growth for the three months ended September 30, 2026 is equal to reported revenue. Revenue for the three months ended September 30, 2025 was $1.30 billion.

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	2025
Free cash flow and free cash flow margin		
GAAP net cash provided by operating activities	$ 389,164	$ 263,563
Operating cash flow margin	25 %	20 %
Non-GAAP adjustments:		
Capitalized software development costs	(14,585)	(13,812)
Purchase of long-lived assets	(4,950)	(2,235)
Free cash flow	$ 369,629	$ 247,516
Free cash flow margin	24 %	19 %
GAAP net cash used in investing activities	$ (30,064)	$ (161,502)
GAAP net cash used in financing activities	$ (120,830)	$ (347,952)

TWILIO INC.
Supplemental Stock-Based Compensation Expense Information
(In thousands, except percentages)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2026	**2025**
Stock-Based Compensation Expense		
Cost of revenue	$ 3,248	$ 4,305
Research and development	79,204	86,020
Sales and marketing	35,313	36,304
General and administrative	36,151	31,540
Total	$ 153,916	$ 158,169
Stock-Based Compensation Expense as a % of Revenue	9.9 %	12.2 %

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